

THE CITY OF VAUGHAN

BY-LAW

BY-LAW NUMBER 52-2014

A By-law to amend City of Vaughan By-Law 53-2002, as amended.

WHEREAS The Corporation of the City of Vaughan deems it advisable to pass a further amendment to Animal Control By-Law 53-2002, as amended:

NOW THEREFORE the Council of The Corporation of the City of Vaughan **ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:**

1. The **DEFINITIONS** section of Animal Control By-law 53-2002, amended (hereinafter the “Animal Control By-law”) is hereby further amended by adding the following definitions in alphabetical sequence:

“**Animal**” means all species of fauna excluding humans, fish and aquatic invertebrates.

“**At large**” means to be found in any place other than the owner’s property and not under the control of any person.

“**Attractants**” means any substance which could be reasonably expected to attract a wild animal or animals or does attract wild animals, strays, feral or abandoned animals.

“**Attack**” means an assault resulting in bleeding, bone breakage, sprains, serious bruising, or multiple injuries, or death

“**Bite**” means the breaking, puncturing or bruising of the skin of a person or a domestic animal caused by the tooth or teeth of a dog, and “bitten” has a corresponding meaning.

“**Director**” means the Director of By-law & Compliance, or his or her designate.

“**Leg Hold Trap**” means devices that are designed to capture an animal for which they are set by the leg or the foot.

“**Menacing Dog**” means a dog that, without provocation, has approached or chased any person or domestic animal in a menacing fashion or apparent attitude of attack, including but not limited to aggressive behaviours such as growling or snarling, or a dog that has otherwise demonstrated a

propensity or disposition to attack without provocation persons or domestic animals.

“**OSPCA**” means the Ontario Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

“**OSPCA Act**” means the *Ontario Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c.O.36, as amended or replaced from time to time.

“**Pet Shop**” means a place where animals for use as pets are sold or kept for sale.

“**Premises**” means the property owned or occupied by the owner of an animal, and where the owner has exclusive possession of part of a building or property, that portion of the property of which the owner has exclusive possession.

“**Self-Sustaining**” means an animal population that is viable in captivity without further genetic influence from the wild.

“**Service Animal**” means an animal identifiable by a harness and trained by a recognized school for service as a guide dog for the blind or visually-impaired, a guide dog for the deaf or hearing-impaired, or special skills dog for other disabled persons and includes an animal used in therapy, registered with a recognized organization for that purpose.

“**Supervisor**” means the supervisor of the Animal Services unit of the City and includes his or her designate.

“**Topper**” means an enclosed compartment when coupled with a cargo bed of a vehicle.

“**Wild Animal**” or “**Wildlife**” means an animal of a wild nature or disposition or animal that is not normally kept as a household pet.

2. The definition of “**Animal Control Officer**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the phrase “and includes the Animal Services Supervisor” after the first reference to the word “City”.
3. The definition of “**Cat**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a feline of any breed of domesticated cat or cross-breed domesticated cat, male or female”.
4. The definition of “**Dog**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a canine of any breed of domesticated dog or cross-breed domesticated dog, male or female”.

5. The definition of “Dropper” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted.
6. The definition of “**Dwelling Unit**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase “and having a private entrance from outside or from a common hallway or stairway inside and which is located in a residentially zoned part of the City”.
7. The definition of “**Enclosed Pen**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by removing the word “Poundkeeper” and replacing it with the word “Director”.
8. The definition of “**Guide Dog**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a dog trained and certified for a guide for the blind, hearing impaired, or other handicap, and used as such”.
9. The definition of “**Leash**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a restraining device attached to the collar or harness worn by a dog and of sufficient strength to restrain the dog”.
10. The definition of “**Microchip Implant**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means an approved Canadian standard encoded identification device implanted into an animal, which contains a unique code that permits or facilitates access to owner information, including the name and address of the owner of the animal”.
11. The definition of “**Muzzled**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with:

“**Muzzle**” means a basket-style covering device of adequate strength over the mouth of a dog to prevent the dog from biting.
12. The definition of “**Owner**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means any person who possesses or harbors an animal, and where the Owner is a minor, the person responsible for the custody of the minor, and includes a person who is temporarily the keeper or in control of the animal and the word “owns” and “owned” has a similar meaning”;

13. The definition of “**Pit Bull**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with:
- “**Pit Bull**” includes:
- i) a pit bull terrier;
 - ii) a Staffordshire bull terrier;
 - iii) an American Stafford shire terrier;
 - iv) an American pit bull terrier;
 - v) a dog that has an appearance and physical characteristics that are substantially similar to those of dogs referred to in clauses (i) to (iv).
14. The definition of “**Police Work Dog**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a dog trained for and actually engaged in law enforcement for the police or other person duly appointed as a peace officer”.
15. The definition of “**Poundkeeper**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted.
16. The definition of “**Racing Pigeon**” and “**Racing Pigeon Club**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law are hereby deleted.
17. The definition of “**Sanitary**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a condition that does not result in an accumulation of fecal matter, odour, insect infestation, or rodent attractants, or which may endanger the health of any person or animal”.
18. The definition of “**Tag**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the word “registration” in between the word “a” and “disc”, by removing the word “furnished” replacing it with the word “issued”, and by removing the phrase “as hereinafter provided”.
19. The definition of “**Valid Rabies Certificate**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means an up to date certificate issued by a licensed veterinarian, certifying that the dog or cat has been immunized and verifying that it will be current on the date of application for a license or renewal license”.

20. The definition of “**Vicious Dog**” in the **DEFINITIONS** section of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with: “means a dog which, without provocation, has attacked, bitten, or caused physical injury to a person or a domestic animal”.
21. Part 1 subsection (5) of the Animal Control by-law is hereby deleted.
22. Part 2 subsection (1) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase “on identification for each” and replace it with: “a license and tag for each”.
23. Part 2 subsection (3) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the phrase “license and” in between the words “a” and “tag”.
24. Part 3 subsection (1) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following phrase at the end of the subsection: “or to trespass on any public or private property”.
25. Part 3 subsection (2) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with:
 - “(2) For the purpose of this Section, a dog shall not be considered to be at large if the dog is within a City designated off-leash zone within the City and the owner or keeper of the dog has accompanied the dog to the off-leash zone”.
26. Part 3 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following subsection in numerical sequence:
 - “(3.1) Every dog owner shall comply with the following provisions when in an off-leash zone:
 - i) No dog under the age of four months is permitted;
 - ii) No dog shall be left unattended;
 - iii) Dog owners must carry a leash for each dog at all times;
 - iv) Dog owners shall be limited to 3 dogs per visit;
 - v) Dog owners shall not bring any biting or menacing dog or pitbull;
 - vi) Dogs shall be spayed or neutered.”
27. Part 4 subsection (1) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by inserting the phrase “over the age of 12 weeks” in between the words “dogs” and “that”.
28. Part 4 subsection (2) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by inserting the phrase “over the age of 12 weeks” in between the words “cats” and “that”.
29. Part 4 subsection (5) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase “Director of Enforcement Services” and replacing it with “Director”.
30. Part 6 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby repealed and replaced with:

"PART 6 **VICIOUS AND MENACING DOGS**

- (1) No owner shall permit the dog to bite or attack without provocation a person or domestic animal.
- (2) Where the Director is informed upon complaint and confirms that a dog is a vicious dog or a menacing dog, the Director may serve an Order upon the dog owner requiring the owner to comply with any or all of the following provisions:
 - i) Keep a muzzle and a leash on the dog at all times, including when it is on the premises of the owner, with the exception of when it is kept in an enclosed pen or within the owner's dwelling unit;
 - ii) Keep the dog restrained when it is on the premises of the owner so as to prevent the dog to go beyond the boundaries of the premises or certain portions of the premises;
 - iii) Keep the dog on only certain portions of the premises of the owner;
 - iv) Only permit certain persons to have care and control of the dog when outside the premises of the owner;
 - v) Have a microchip implanted in the dog and proof of the implantation provided to the Director;
 - vi) Have the dog sterilized and proof of the sterilization provided to the Director;
 - vii) Provide an immunization record of the dog to the Director;
 - viii) Post a "Beware of Dog" sign at the entrance of the premises of the owner in a conspicuous place;
 - ix) Prohibit the breeding or permitting the breeding of the dog;
 - x) Notify the Director within 48 hours of any changes to the residency or ownership of the dog;
 - xi) Notify the Director within 48 hours of the death of the dog; and
 - xii) Any other requirement prescribed by the Director to protect the public interest.
- (3) The Order shall include a statement that the owner of the dog may appeal the Order to the Hearings Officer.

- (4) The Order may be served on the owner personally, but where the Order cannot be served personally, the Order may be served:
 - i) by serving it to an apparently adult person on the owner's property;
 - ii) by posting it in a conspicuous place upon some part of the owner's property and by sending a copy by ordinary mail, which shall be deemed to have been served on the 7th day after mailing; or
 - iii) by sending it by prepaid registered mail to the owner at the address where he or she resides, where it shall be deemed to have been served on the 5th day after mailing.
- (5) The owner of a dog may request an appeal of the Order to the Hearings Officer by making a request in writing to the Director and paying the applicable appeal fee as prescribed by the Fees and Charges By-law within 15 days of being served with the Order. Where the owner does not request an appeal, the Order is final and binding.
- (6) A request for an appeal does not act as a stay of the Order.
- (7) Upon receipt of the appeal request, the Director shall convene a hearing before the Hearings Officer and shall give the owner of the dog at least seven (7) days written notice of the hearing.
- (8) The Hearings Officer shall conduct the appeal pursuant to the *Statutory Powers and Procedures Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c. S.22, as amended.
- (9) The Hearings Officer may confirm, vary, or rescind the Order.
- (10) The Hearings Officer shall provide a decision to the Director and the owner of the dog within 7 days of the hearing.
- (11) The decision of the Hearings Officer is final and binding.
- (12) No person shall fail to comply with an Order."
31. Part 7 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by replacing the phrase "**PROHIBITED DOGS**" in the heading and replacing it with "**PIT BULLS**".
32. Part 7 subsection (2) (a) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by inserting the phrase "in Ontario" in between the words "owned" and "on".

33. Part 8 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by replacing the phrase **“TRESPASSING OF ANIMALS”** in the heading and replacing it with **“EXCREMENT”**.
34. Part 8 subsection (1) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted.
35. Part 8 subsection (2) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase “, harbours, or possesses”.
36. Part 9 subsection (2) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase “Senior Manager of By-law Enforcement” and replacing it with “poundkeeper”.
37. Part 10 subsection (1) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with:

“(1) No person shall keep or harbor a pigeon on any lands unless a license has been issued by the Chief Licensing Officer”.
38. Part 10 of the Animal Control by-law is hereby amended by adding the following subsection in numerical sequence:

“(1.1) The applicant shall complete a licence application, file any information as may be required by the Chief Licensing Officer and pay the required fee as set out in the City’s Fees and Charges By-law.”
39. Part 10 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby amended by adding the following subsection in numerical sequence:

“(1.2) The Chief Licensing Officer shall not issue a license unless the applicant is a member of the Canadian Racing Pigeon Union or the Canadian Pigeon Fanciers’ Association.”
40. Part 10 subsection (2) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with the following:

“(2) A maximum of 60 pigeons may be kept on a lot.”
41. Part 10 subsection (3) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby amended by deleting the word “Section” and replacing it with the word “Subsection”, and by deleting the word “racing”.
42. Part 10 subsection (4) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with:

“(4) Pigeons shall be banded with an identifying leg band issued by the Canadian Racing Pigeon Union or the Canadian Pigeon Fanciers’ Association.”
43. Part 10 subsection (5) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted.

44. Part 10 subsection (6) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase "All owners of pigeons are to keep the pigeons enclosed" and replacing it with the phrase "Pigeons shall be kept enclosed."
45. Part 10 subsection (7) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase "Every owner shall ensure that all coops" and replacing it with the phrase "Pigeon coops shall."
46. Part 10 subsection (9) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with the following: "Pigeon coops shall be located in a rear yard not less than 3 meters from the property line, and 10 metres from any dwelling unit other than the owner's dwelling unit."
47. Part 10 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following subsection in numerical sequence:
- "(10) The Chief Licensing Officer shall refuse to issue, renew or may suspend a licence where the Chief Licensing Officer is of the opinion that:
- i) The issuance or the holding of license would be contrary to the public interest in respect of
 - 1) The health and safety of any person or animal; or
 - 2) A nuisance affecting any land or person in Vaughan;
 - ii) Any application or other document provided to the Chief Licensing Officer or on behalf of the applicant contains a false statement, or provides false information;
 - iii) The applicant does not meet all the requirements of this By-law or any other City By-law."

48. Part 10 of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following subsection in numerical sequence:

"(11) Where the Chief Licensing Officer has refused to issue, renew or has suspended a license, the applicant may appeal to the Hearings Officer in accordance with procedures established by Licensing By-law 315-2005, as amended."

49. Part 11 subsection (3) (a) is hereby deleted.

50. Part 11 subsection (3) (f) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by deleting the phrase "secondary school, junior high school, and pre-school".

51. Part 11 subsection 3(h) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the word “Columbiformes” in between the words “Galliformes” and “and”.

52. Part 11 subsection 3(j) of the Animal Control By-law is hereby deleted and replaced with:

“(j) areas of the City in which professionally produced films are being made by film professionals and film production companies and only during temporary filming, or in circuses where animals are kept for performances for a temporary period, provided that:

- i) The exhibitor or the owner of such animals is a member of, and accredited by either the Canadian Association of Zoos and Aquaria (CAZA) or the American Zoo and Aquarium Association, or is otherwise licensed by an appropriate authority;
- ii) Such animals have been inspected and approved by an authorized Ontario SPCA Agent, within 7 days of the exhibit or performance;
- iii) Such animals are used or kept in a place that has protective devices which are adequate to prevent such animal from escaping or injuring the public; and
- iv) Such animals are provided with a species-appropriate living environment while in the City of Vaughan.”

53. The Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following Part in numerical sequence:

PART 11.1 UNATTENDED ANIMALS

- (1) The owner of an animal shall ensure that such animal is not left unattended while tethered or tied on premises where the public has access, whether the access is expressed or implied.
- (2) The owner of an animal left unattended in a motor vehicle shall ensure that:
 - i) The animal is restrained in a manner that prevents contact between the animal and any member of the public;
 - ii) The animal has suitable ventilation; and
 - iii) The animal is not exposed to extreme temperatures which can cause distress and/or death.”

54. The Animal Control By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following Part in numerical sequence:

“PART 11.2 SECURING ANIMALS IN VEHICLES

- (1) No person shall allow an animal to be outside of the passenger cab of a motor vehicle on a roadway, regardless of whether the motor vehicle is moving or parked.
- (2) Notwithstanding Part 11.2, Section (1), a person may allow an animal to be outside the passenger cab of a motor vehicle, including riding in the back of a pick-up truck or flatbed truck if the animal is:
 - i) In a fully enclosed trailer;
 - ii) In a topper enclosing the bed area of a truck;
 - iii) Contained in a ventilated kennel or similar device securely fastened to the bed of the truck; or
 - iv) Securely tethered in such a manner that it is not standing on bare metal, cannot jump or be thrown from the vehicle, is not in danger of strangulation, and cannot reach beyond the outside edges of the vehicle.

55. The Animal Control By-law is hereby amended by adding the following part in numerical sequence:

“PART 11.3 PET SHOPS

- (1) Every Pet Shop must obtain dogs and cats from only the following sources:
 - i) Municipal animal shelters;
 - ii) Registered humane societies; or
 - iii) Registered shelters or rescue groups.

56. The Animal Care By-law is hereby amended by adding the following Part in numerical sequence:

“PART 11.4 FEEDING OF WILDLIFE

- (1) No person shall intentionally feed a wild animal or leave food or attractants of any type or in any form out of doors in such a manner as to attract, or be accessible by a wild animal, feral or stray domestic animal on private or public property.
- (2) Subsection 1 does not apply to the feeding of song birds on a property, provided the following feeding requirements are met by the resident:

- i) Seed is placed in a bird feeding device that is sufficiently above grade as to not attract or be accessible by wild animals;
 - ii) Bird feeding practices do not attract large flock of homing birds such as wild, feral or domestic pigeons; and
 - iii) Spillage of seed upon the ground is removed by the property owner or resident forthwith and disposed of in such a manner that it does not attract wild animals, feral or stray domestic animals.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply in the following situations:
- i) The leaving of food as bait in a trap by a property owner or resident to capture a nuisance animal inhabiting or habituating their property pursuant to the *Fish and Wildlife Conservation Act*, 1997, S.O.1997, c.41.
 - ii) The leaving of food as bait by a licensed trapper, an employee of a licensed wildlife or pest control agency, a Municipal Law Enforcement Officer, an Ontario Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Agent, or York Regional Police Officer in the performance of their duties.
 - iii) The leaving of food for a colony of stray or feral cats for the purpose of trap, neuter or spay and release program approved by the Supervisor.

57. The Animal Care By-law is hereby further amended by adding the following part in numerical sequence:

“PART 11.5 LEG HOLD TRAPS”

- (1) Unless otherwise permitted by law, no person shall leave a leg hold or foot hold trap in any place where it may reasonably capture any animal.
- (2) Unless otherwise permitted by law, no person shall capture any animal by means of a leg hold or foot trap.

58. The Animal Control By-law is hereby amended by deleting Schedule “A” and replacing it with Attachment “1” to this By-law.

59. The Animal Control By-law is hereby amended by deleting Schedule "B" and replacing it with Attachment "2" to this By-law.

Enacted by City of Vaughan Council this 8th day of April, 2014.

Hon. Maurizio Bevilacqua, Mayor

Jeffrey A. Abrams, City Clerk

Authorized by Item No. 24 of Report No. 32
of the Committee of the Whole
Adopted by Vaughan City Council on
June 25, 2013.

Authorized by Item No. 1 of Report No. 4
of the Committee of the Whole (Working Session)
Adopted by Vaughan City Council on
January 28, 2014.

Attachment #1

SCHEDULE "A" BY-LAW 53-2002

Licensing / Identification Fees

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| (1) vicious dog or pit bull | \$ 50.00 per dog annually |
| (2) dog or cat | \$ 20.00 per dog / cat annually |
| (3) dog or cat owned by senior citizen (with proof) | \$ 10.00 annually |
| (4) replacement tag | \$ 10.00 |

Exemptions

- (1) any dog primarily used as a person assistance dog, guide dog (dogs assisting persons who are hearing or visually impaired, or dogs assisting persons confined to wheelchairs, etc), providing that a certificate from an appropriate agency or from a recognized dog training school is produced;
- (2) any dog used by the Police Department or by any other law enforcement agency in a law enforcement role;
- (3) any dog or cat being kept in a health care facility or assisted living centre as a companion for residents of such facility, or for pet-facilitated therapy.

Impound Fees (Dogs and Cats)

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| (1) for first impound | \$20.00 |
| Plus boarding | \$20.00 per animal per day |
| (2) for second impound in any one year period | \$40.00 |
| Plus boarding | \$20.00 per animal per day |
| (3) for third and each subsequent impoundment in any one year | \$60.00 |
| Plus boarding | \$20.00 per animal per day |

Fees

Poundkeeper Fees

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| (1) keeping of animals other than a horse, cattle or bull | \$ 20.00 per animal per day |
| (2) keeping of a horse, cattle or bull | \$ 50.00 per animal per day |

Transportation Costs

- (1) transportation of any animal, except a horse, cattle or bull \$.54 per kilometer
- (2) for any horse, cattle or bull \$ 75.00 per hour

Attachment #2

SCHEDULE "B"

BY-LAW 53-2002

PROHIBITED ANIMALS

<u>CLASS</u>	<u>ORDER</u>	<u>COMMON NAMES</u>
<u>MAMMALS</u>	<u>Artiodactyla</u>	Such as cattle, goats, sheep, pigs, deer, elk
	<u>Canidae</u>	Such as coyotes, wolves, foxes, hybrid dogs (except domestic dogs)
	<u>Chiroptera</u>	Such as bats, fruit bats, myotis, flying foxes
	<u>Edentates</u>	Such as anteaters, sloths, armadillos
	<u>Felidae</u>	Such as tigers, leopards, cougars, lions, lynx, servals, hybrid cats (except domestic cats)
	<u>Hyaenidae</u>	Such as hyaenas
	<u>Lagomorpha</u>	Such as hares, pikas (except domestic rabbits)
	<u>Marsupialia</u>	Such as koalas, kangaroos, opossums, wallabies
	<u>Mustelidae</u>	Such as mink, skunks, weasels, otters, badgers (except ferrets)
	<u>Non-Human Primates</u>	Such as chimpanzees, gorillas, monkeys, lemurs
	<u>Perissodactyla</u>	Such as horses, donkeys, jackasses, mules, zebras, ponies
	<u>Pinnipedia</u>	Such as seals, fur seals, walruses
	<u>Proboscidea</u>	Such as elephants, rhinoceros, hippopotamus
	<u>Procyonidae</u>	Such as coatimundi, cacomistles, raccoons
	<u>Rodentia</u>	Such as porcupines, prairie dogs, nutria, (except rodents such as chinchillas, hamsters and guinea pigs which do not exceed 1,500 grams and are derived from a self-sustaining captive population)
	<u>Ursidae</u>	Such as bears
<u>Viverridae</u>	Such as mongoose, civets, genets	
<u>REPTILES</u>	<u>Crocodylia</u>	Such as alligators, crocodiles, gavials, caimans
	<u>Squamata</u>	All snakes which are venomous; All snakes which reach an adult length larger than 3 metres; All lizards which reach an adult length larger than 2 metres, measured from snout to tip of tail
	<u>Trachemys scripta elegans</u>	All red-eared slider turtles
	<u>Chelydridae</u>	Snapping and alligator snapping turtles
<u>BIRDS</u>	<u>Anseriformes</u>	Such as ducks, geese, swans, screamers
	<u>Columbiformes</u>	Such as pigeons and doves
	<u>Galliformes</u>	Such as chickens, pheasants, grouse, guinea fowl, turkeys, pea fowl
	<u>Struthioniformes</u>	Such as ostriches, rheas, cassowaries, emus, kiwis
	<u>Raptors</u>	Such as eagles, hawks, falcons, owls
<u>OTHER</u>	<u>Arachnida</u>	Such as Scorpions and Tarantulas
		All venomous or poisonous insects and amphibians